Sudan

Statistical Country Profile

Edition 05/2019

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Contents

■ General information

Capital city	Official language	Currency
Khartoum	Arabic, English	Sudanese Pound

Land area in relation to Germany
km²

No data

■ Economy and finance

Gross domestic product (GDP), total bn US$	GDP, real change % since 2000	GDP per capita US$	GDP per capita internat. US$
34	+47	808	4,232
(2018)	(2018)	(2018)	(2018)
Source: IMF-WEO	Source: IMF-WEO*	Source: IMF-WEO	Source: IMF-WEO

Gross domestic product, real change
% on previous year
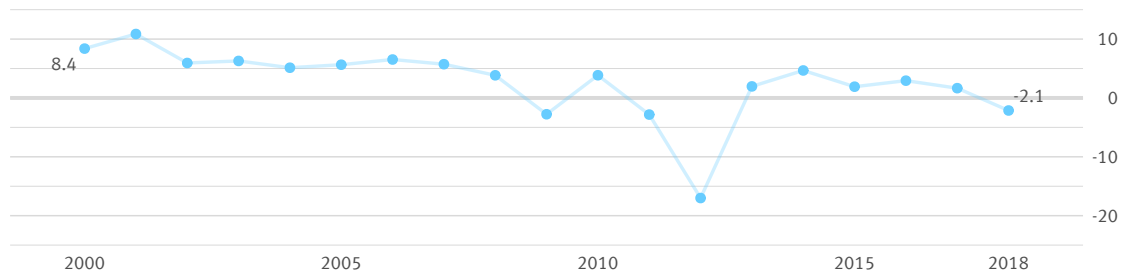
Source: IMF-WEO

Gross domestic product per capita
US$
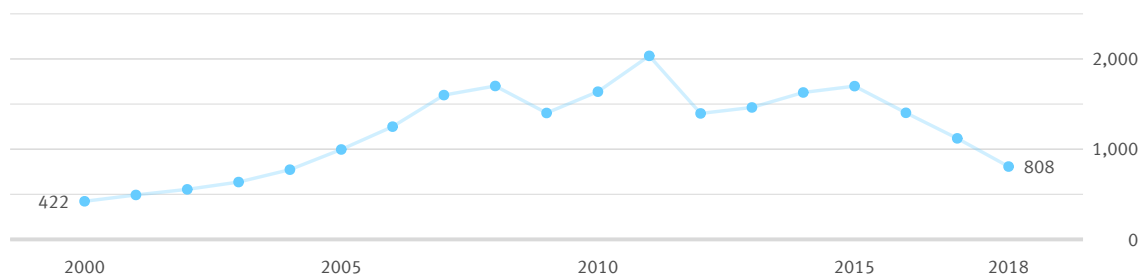
Source: IMF-WEO

Inflation rate (change of consumer price index)	General government gross debt	General government net lending / borrowing
% on previous year	% of GDP	% of GDP
+16.9	163.2	-8.5
(2015)	(2018)	(2018)
Source: IMF-IFS	Source: IMF-WEO	Source: IMF-WEO

General government revenue and expenditure
% of GDP

Source: IMF-WEO
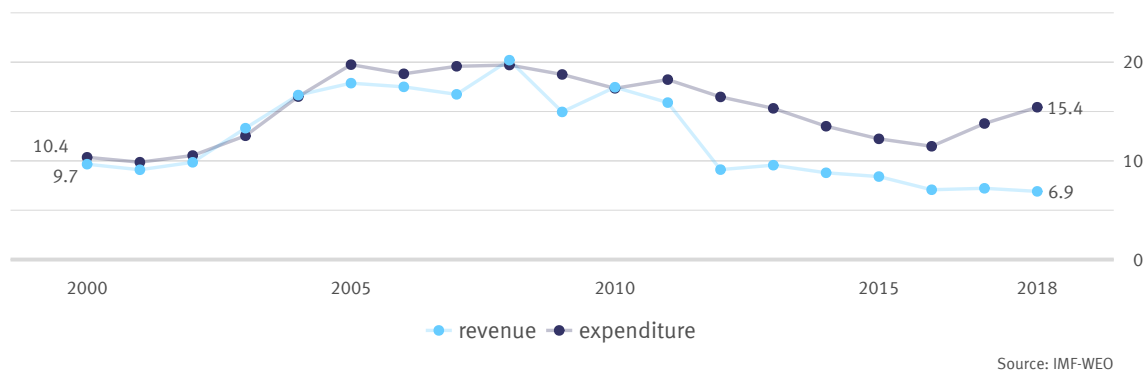
General government net lending / borrowing
% of GDP

Source: IMF-WEO
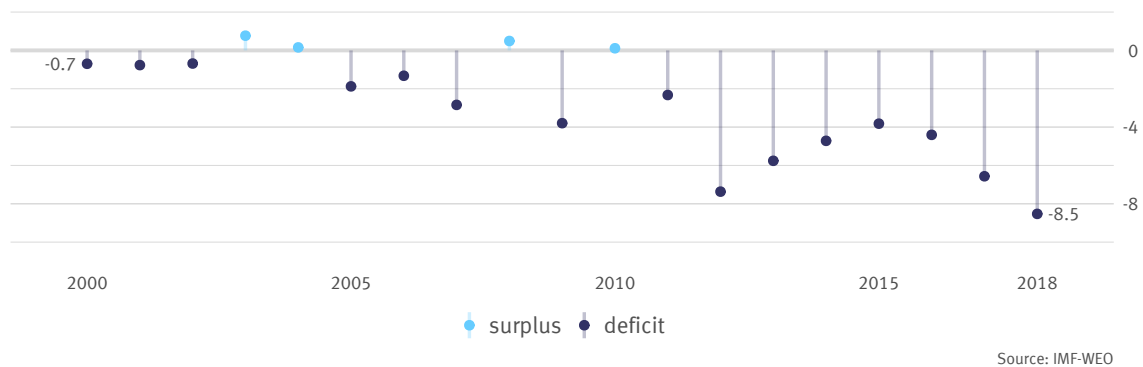
Foreign direct investment (FDI): inward stocks	Foreign direct investment (FDI): outward stocks	Foreign direct investment (FDI): net flow, inward	Foreign direct investment (FDI): net flow, outward
bn US$	bn US$	bn US$	bn US$
25.467	No data	1.064	0.915
(2016)		(2016)	(2013)
Source: UNCTAD	Source: UNCTAD	Source: UNCTAD	Source: UNCTAD

■ Population

Population total	Population density	Life expectancy at birth (women)	Life expectancy at birth (men)
1,000	inhabitants per km²	years	years
40,533	23	66.3	63.1
(2017)	(2017)	(2017)	(2017)
Source: WB-WDI	Source: WB-WDI	Source: WB-WDI	Source: WB-WDI

Population in relation to Germany 2017
1,000

Sudan
40,533

Germany
82,686

Source: WB-WDI

Population
1,000

Projection medium variant from 2019

41,512
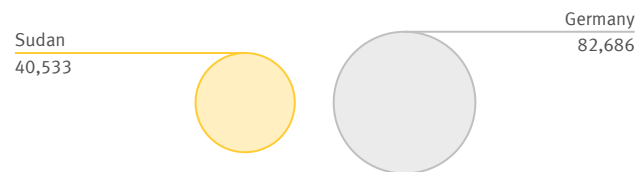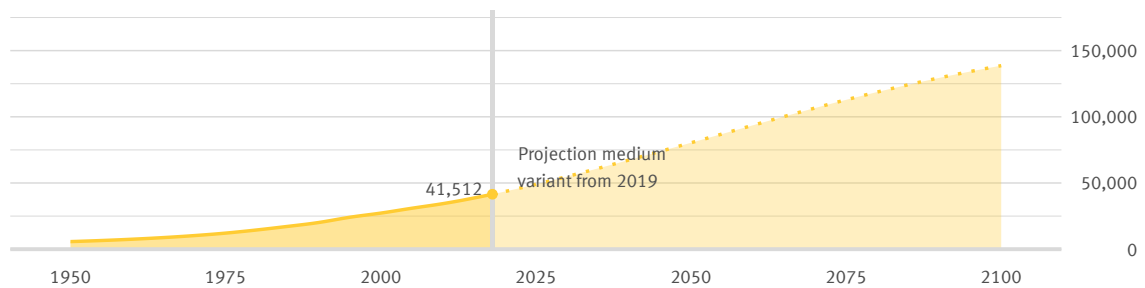
Source: UN-POP

Population by age group
proportion, %

Projection medium variant from 2021

under 15-year-olds   15- to 64-year-olds   65-year-olds and older
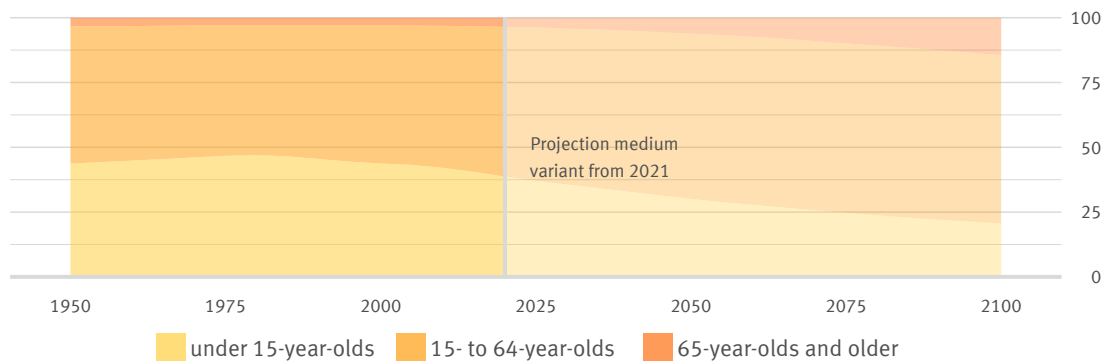
Source: UN-POP

■ Health

Practising physicians per 1,000 inhabitants	Hospital beds per 1,000 inhabitants	Prevalence of raised blood pressure %	Prevalence of obesity (BMI >= 30) %
3.1	0.8	30.6	7.5
(2014)	(2013)	(2014)	(2014)
Source: WHO	Source: WHO	Source: WHO	Source: WHO

■ Education

Government expenditure on education % of GDP	Pupil-teacher ratio (primary education) number	Pupil-teacher ratio (secondary education) number	Students (tertiary education) per 100,000 inhabitants
2.2	25.3	36.9	1,676
(2009)	(2013)	(2013)	(2014)
Source: UNESCO	Source: UNESCO	Source: UNESCO	Source: UNESCO*

■ Labour force

Employment rate (persons aged 15+) %	Labour force (persons aged 15+) 1,000	Labour force participation rate (persons aged 15+) %	Self-employment (persons aged 15+) %
40.5	11,150	46.5	45.0
(2017)	(2017)	(2017)	(2017)
Source: ILO-KILM	Source: ILO-KILM	Source: ILO-KILM	Source: ILO-KILM

Employment rate (persons aged 15+)
%
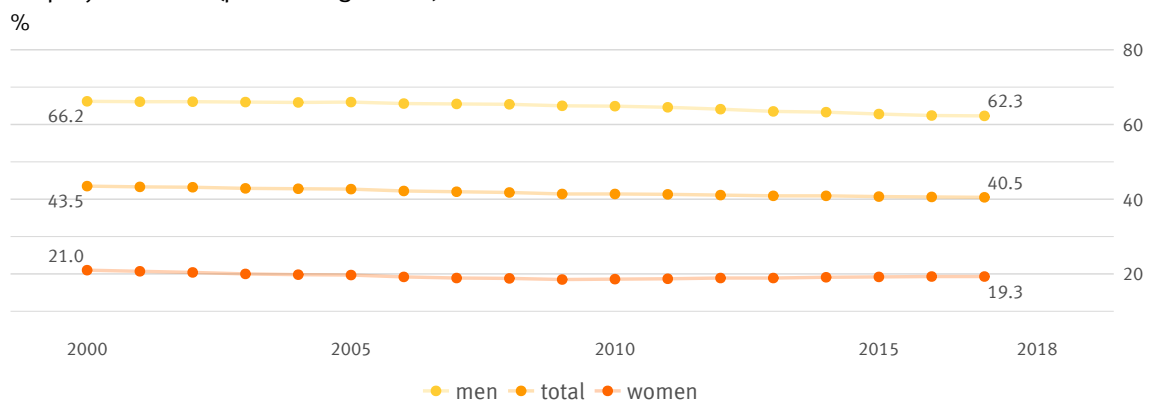
Source: ILO-KILM

Employment and gross value added by sector 2017

%

Employment

53.3	19.2	27.5

Gross value added

30.5	2.3	46.8	20.4

■ agriculture, forestry, fisheries ■ industry ■ services ■ not specified

Source employment: ILO-KILM
Source gross value added: WB-WDI

Unemployment rate (persons aged 15+) %	Unemployment rate (persons aged 15 to 24) %	Long-term unemployment rate (persons aged 15+) % of unemployed persons
12.8	28.4	No data
(2017)	(2017)	
Source: ILO-KILM	Source: ILO-KILM	Source: ILO-KILM

Unemployment rate and youth unemployment rate

%

youth unemployment rate (persons aged 15 to 24) unemployment rate (persons aged 15+)

Source: ILO-KILM

7

■ Living conditions

Human Development Index (HDI) value (0 low to 1 high)	Human Development Index (HDI) rank (of 188 countries)	Income distribution: Gini coefficient value (0 to 100; 0=equal distribution)
0.490	165	35.4
(2015)	(2015)	(2009)
Source: UNDP	Source: UNDP	Source: WB-WDI

■ Production

Index of industrial production
2010=100

No data

Source: IMF-IFS

■ Agriculture and forestry

Change of agricultural production % since 2000	Agricultural land % of land area	Forest area % of land area
No data	No data	No data
Source: FAO*	Source: FAO*	Source: FAO*

Index of agricultural production
2004 to 2006 = 100

Keine Daten

Source: FAO

■ Foreign trade

Export of goods	Import of goods	Trade balance, goods
bn US$	bn US$	bn US$
4.241	**10.277**	**-6.036**
(2017)	(2017)	(2017)
Source: UN Comtrade	Source: UN Comtrade	Source: UN Comtrade*

Export and import of goods
US$

●━ exported goods, total ●━ imported goods, total

2013, 2014, 2016: Missing data. Source: UN Comtrade

Foreign trade balance
US$

● trade surplus ● trade deficit

2013, 2014, 2016: Missing data. Source: UN Comtrade

Goods exported to Germany	Goods exported to Germany	Goods imported from Germany	Goods imported from Germany
mn US$	% of all goods exported	mn US$	% of all goods imported
13.5	**0.3**	**422**	**4.1**
(2017)	(2017)	(2017)	(2017)
Source: UN Comtrade	Source: UN Comtrade*	Source: UN Comtrade	Source: UN Comtrade*

Main trading partners 2017

Exports of goods
%

United Arab Emirates	40.2
China	17.3
Saudi Arabia	14.2
Egypt	10.1
Ethiopia	3.6

Imports of goods
%

China	22.0
United Arab Emirates	10.6
Saudi Arabia	6.9
India	6.9
Japan	5.6
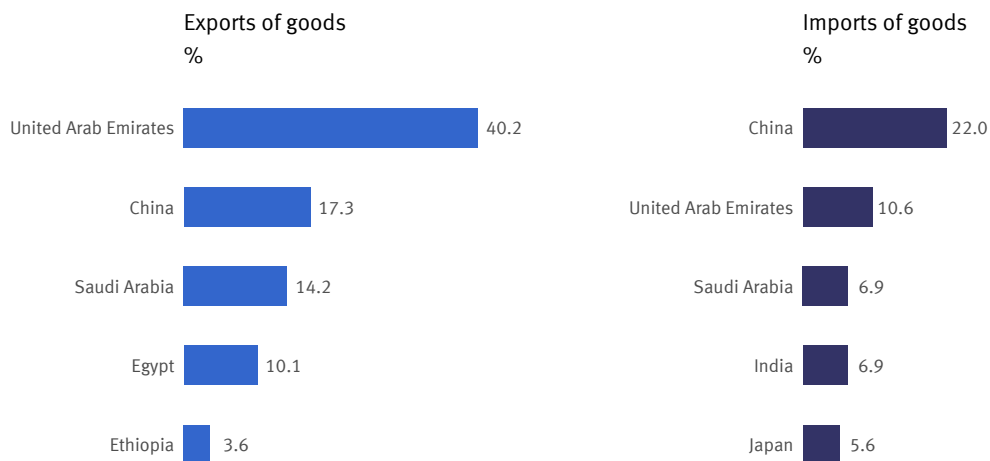
Main commodities traded 2017

Exports of goods
%

Pearls, precious stones and metals, jewellery, coins	36.6
Live animals	19.7
Oil seeds, seeds, medicinal plants	14.3
Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products	12.9
Cotton	3.3

Imports of goods
%

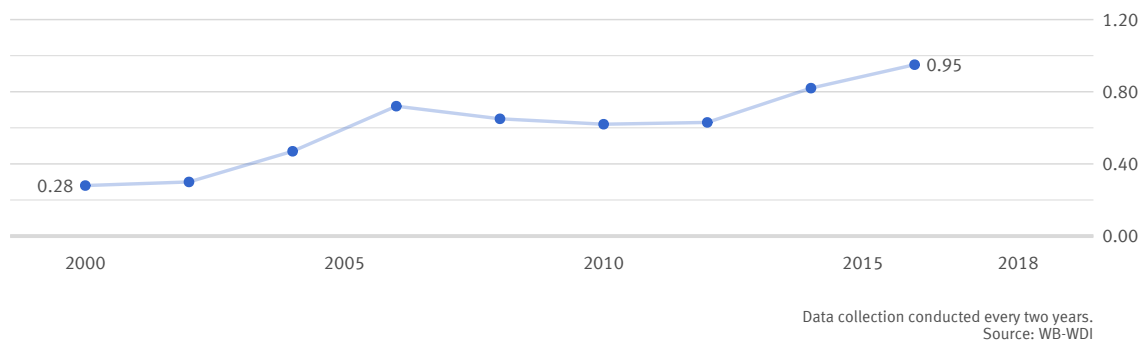|	
Vehicles (excl. rail) and parts	13.5
Machinery and mechanical appliances	12.9
Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products	8.6
Cereals	6.4
Electrical goods, appliances	5.9
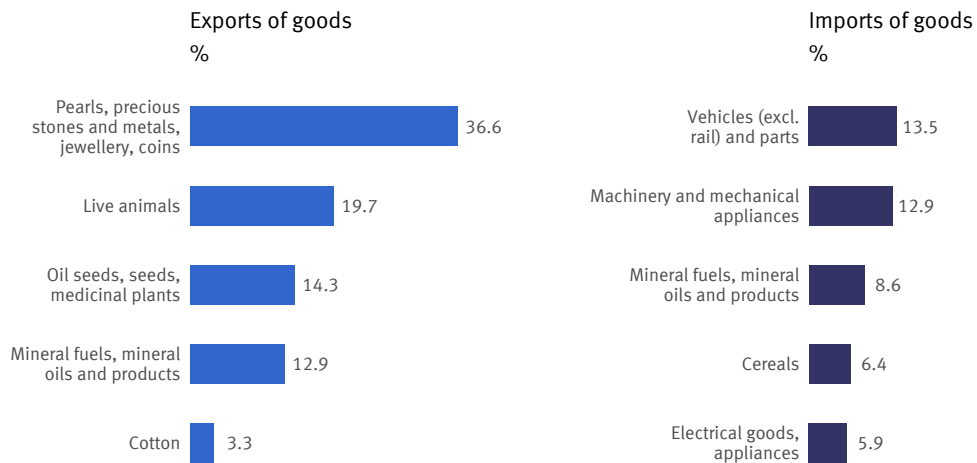
Source: UN Comtrade*

Classification of commodities: Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding Systems (HS2).

◼ Transport

Passenger cars per 1,000 inhabitants	Total rail network km per 1 mn inhabitants	Air transport per 1,000 inhabitants
1	114	8
(2015)	(2014)	(2017)
Source: OICA*	Source: WB-WDI*	Source: WB-WDI*

Gasoline price at the pump
US$ per litre

0.28 0.95

2000　2005　2010　2015　2018

1.20
0.80
0.40
0.00

Data collection conducted every two years.
Source: WB-WDI

◼ Environment and energy

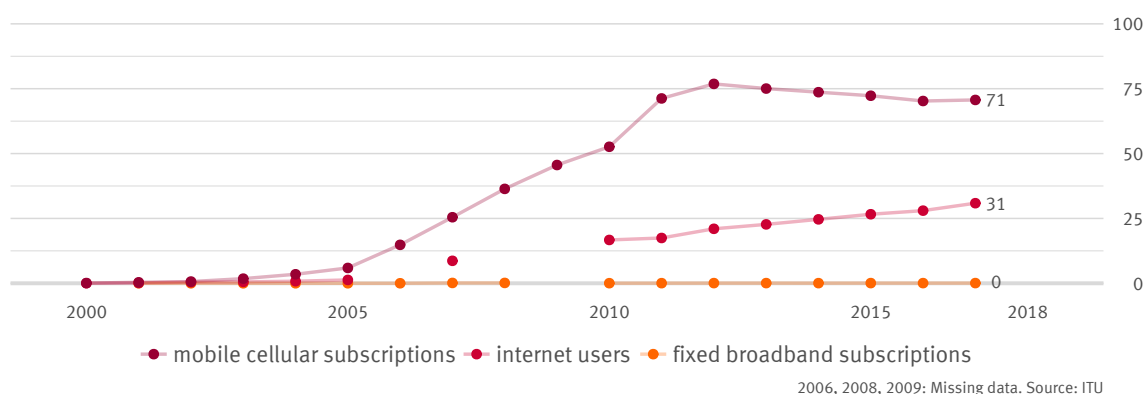| Carbon dioxide emissions tonnes per capita	Total primary energy supply kg oil equivalent per capita	Gross electricity consumption kWh per capita	Renewable energy % of total final energy consumption
0.4	381	190	61.6
(2014)	(2014)	(2014)	(2015)
Source: EDGAR	Source: WB-WDI	Source: WB-WDI	Source: WB-WDI

Carbon dioxide emissions in relation to Germany
tonnes per capita

No data

Source: EDGAR

■ Science, research, technology

Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	Researchers	Resident patent applications
% of GDP	per 1 mn inhabitants	per 1 mn inhabitants
0.3	No data	7
(2005)		(2016)
Source: UNESCO	Source: UNESCO	Source: WIPO

Dissemination of modern communication technology
per 100 inhabitants

71

31

0

2000 2005 2010 2015 2018

— mobile cellular subscriptions — internet users — fixed broadband subscriptions

2006, 2008, 2009: Missing data. Source: ITU

■ Sources

EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research, European Commission
FAO	United Nations, Food and Agricultural Organization
ILO-KILM	International Labour Organization, Key Indicators of the Labour Market
IMF-IFS	International Monetary Fund, International Financial Statistics
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund, World Economic Outlook
ITU	United Nations, International Telecommunication Union
OICA	International Organization of Motor Vehicle Manufacturers
UN Comtrade	United Nations, Comtrade Database
UNCTAD	United Nations, Conference on Trade and Development
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
UNESCO	United Nations, Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
UNPOP	United Nations, Population Division
WB-WDI	World Bank, World Development Indicators
WHO	World Health Organization, Global Health Observatory
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organization

* Own calculations based on the original data source.

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www.destatis.de/international_en